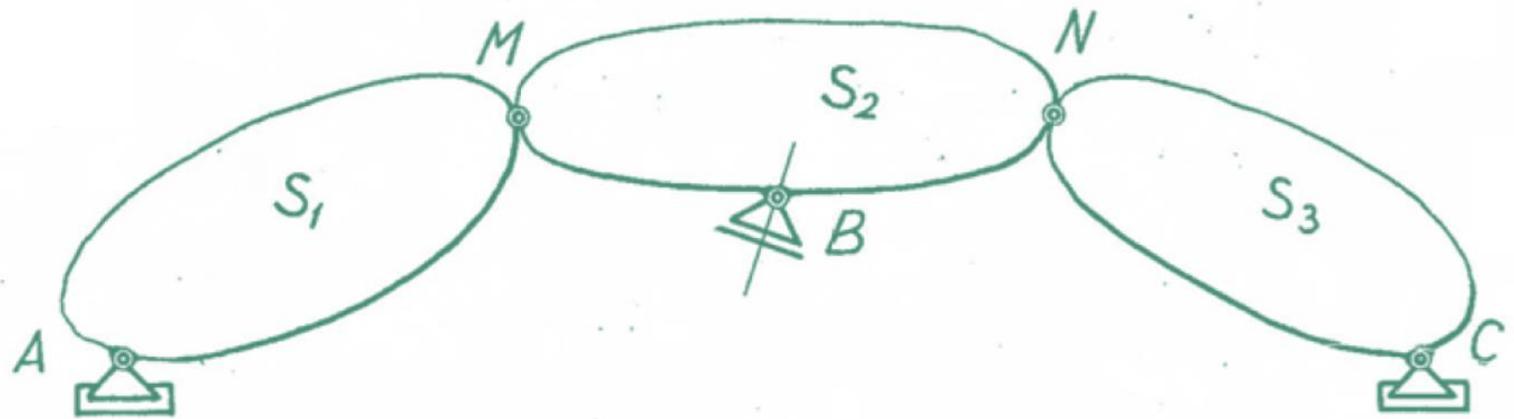


84.02 Estabilidad I

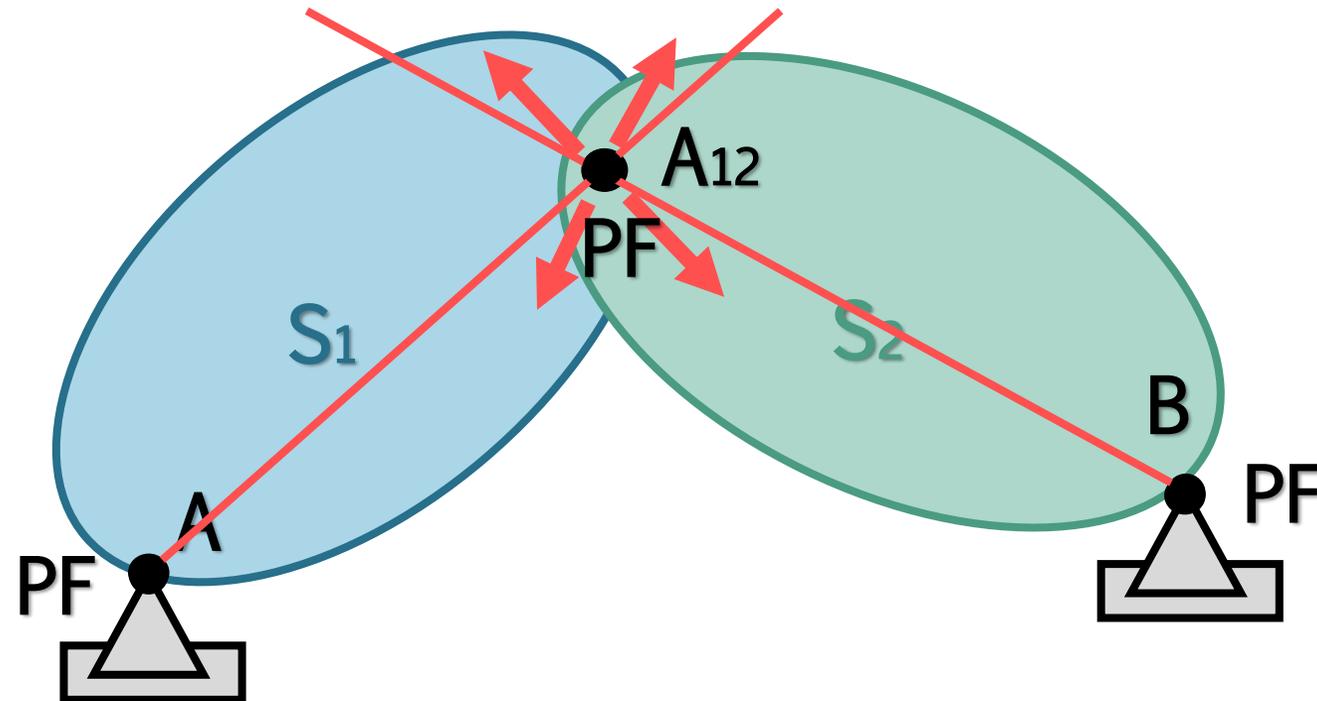
64.11 Estabilidad I B

Cuerpos Vinculados

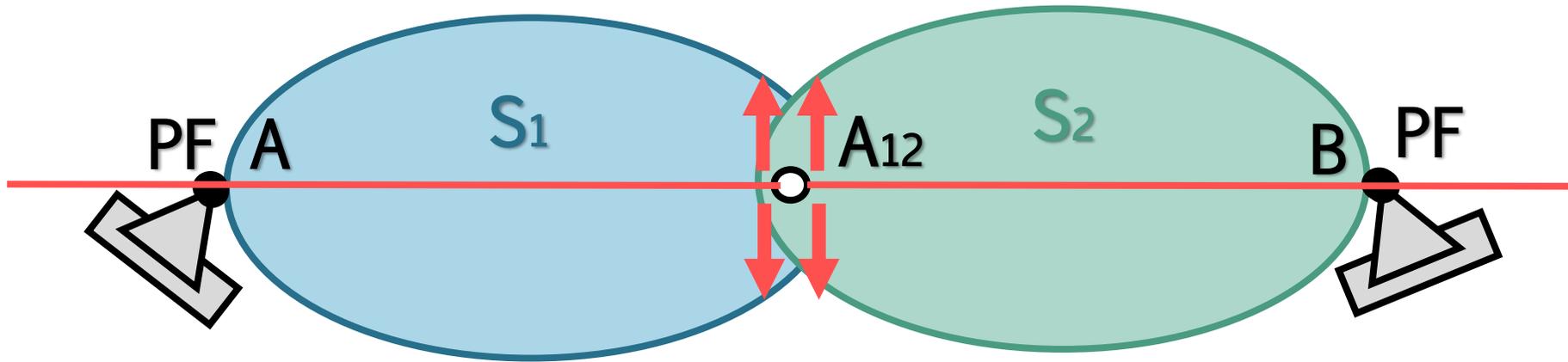
Cadenas Abiertas



Arco triarticulado



Arco triarticulado

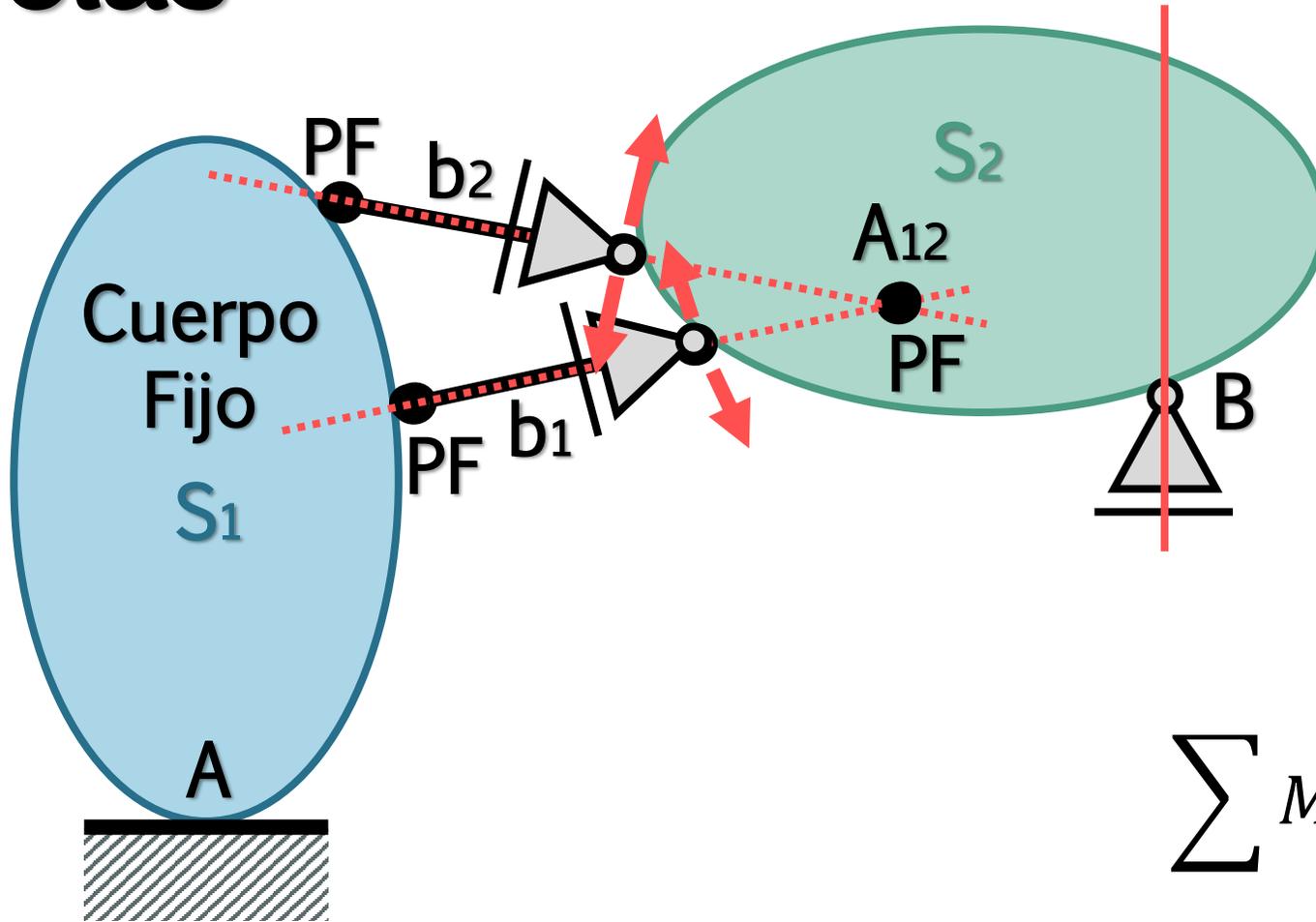


Qué pasaría en este caso?

Conclusión:

Los 3 puntos no deben estar alineados!

Bielas

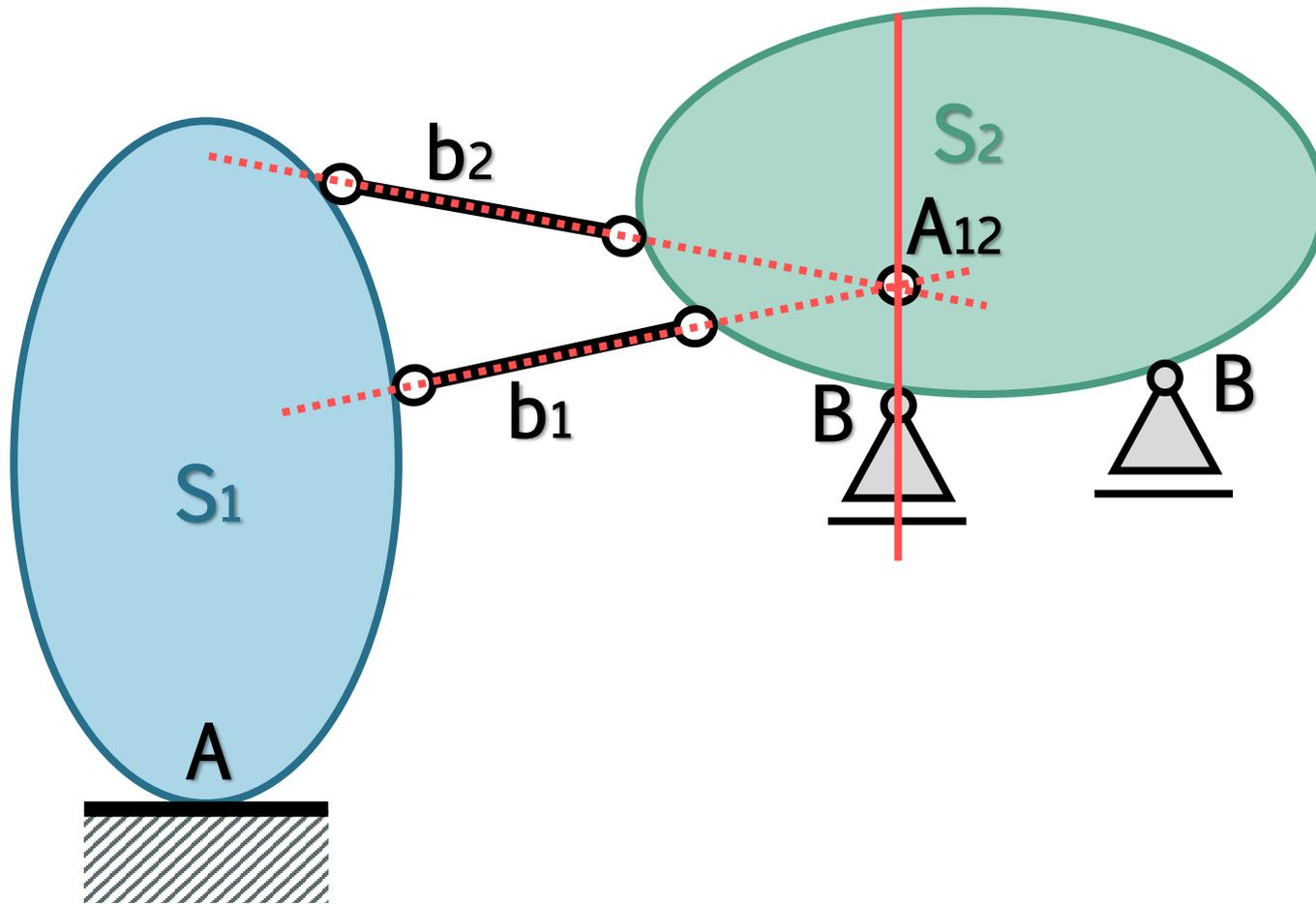


$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

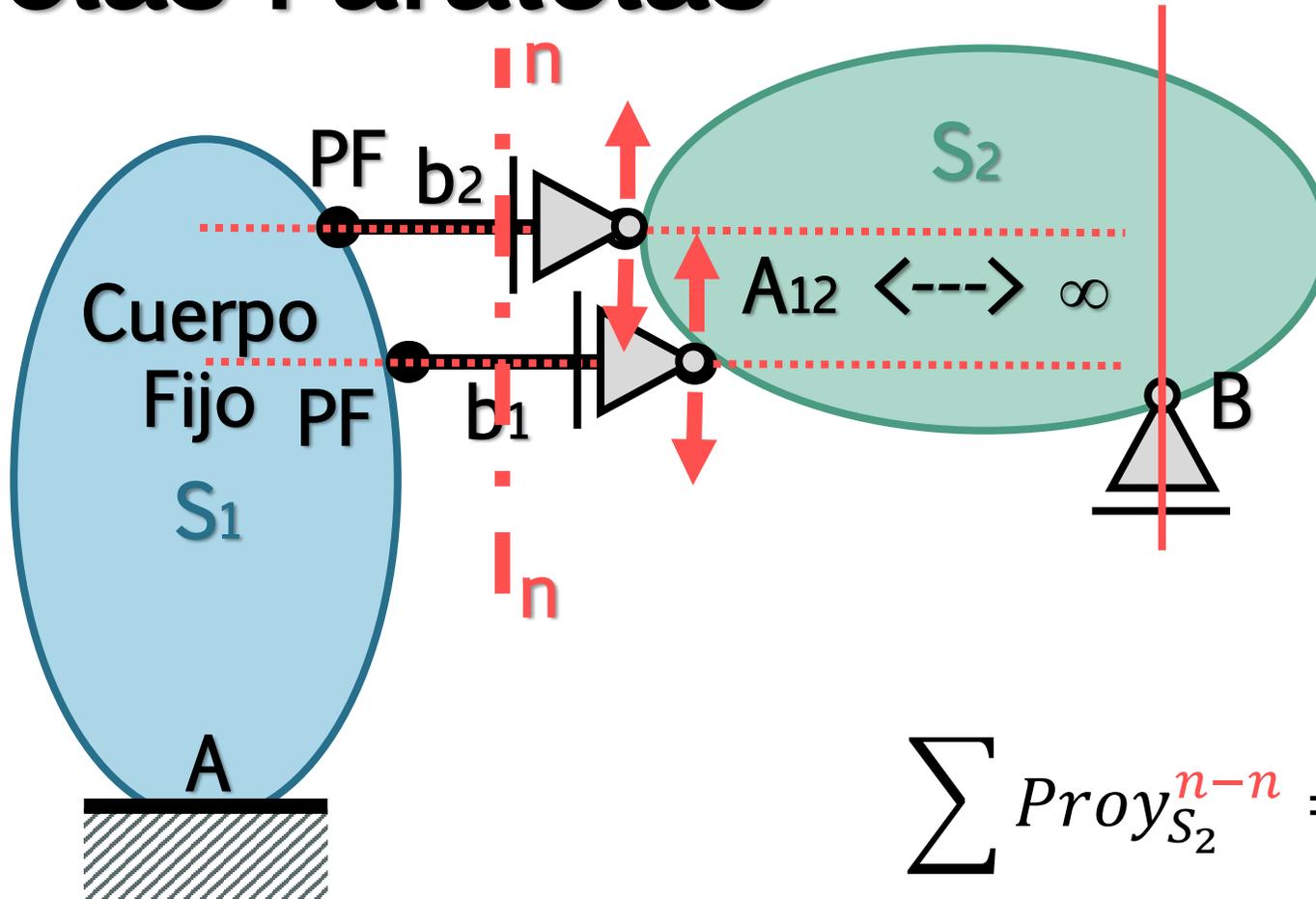
$$\sum M^A = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_2}^{A_{12}} = 0 \quad \text{o} \quad \sum M_{S_1}^{A_{12}} = 0$$



Qué pasaría en este caso?

Bielas Paralelas



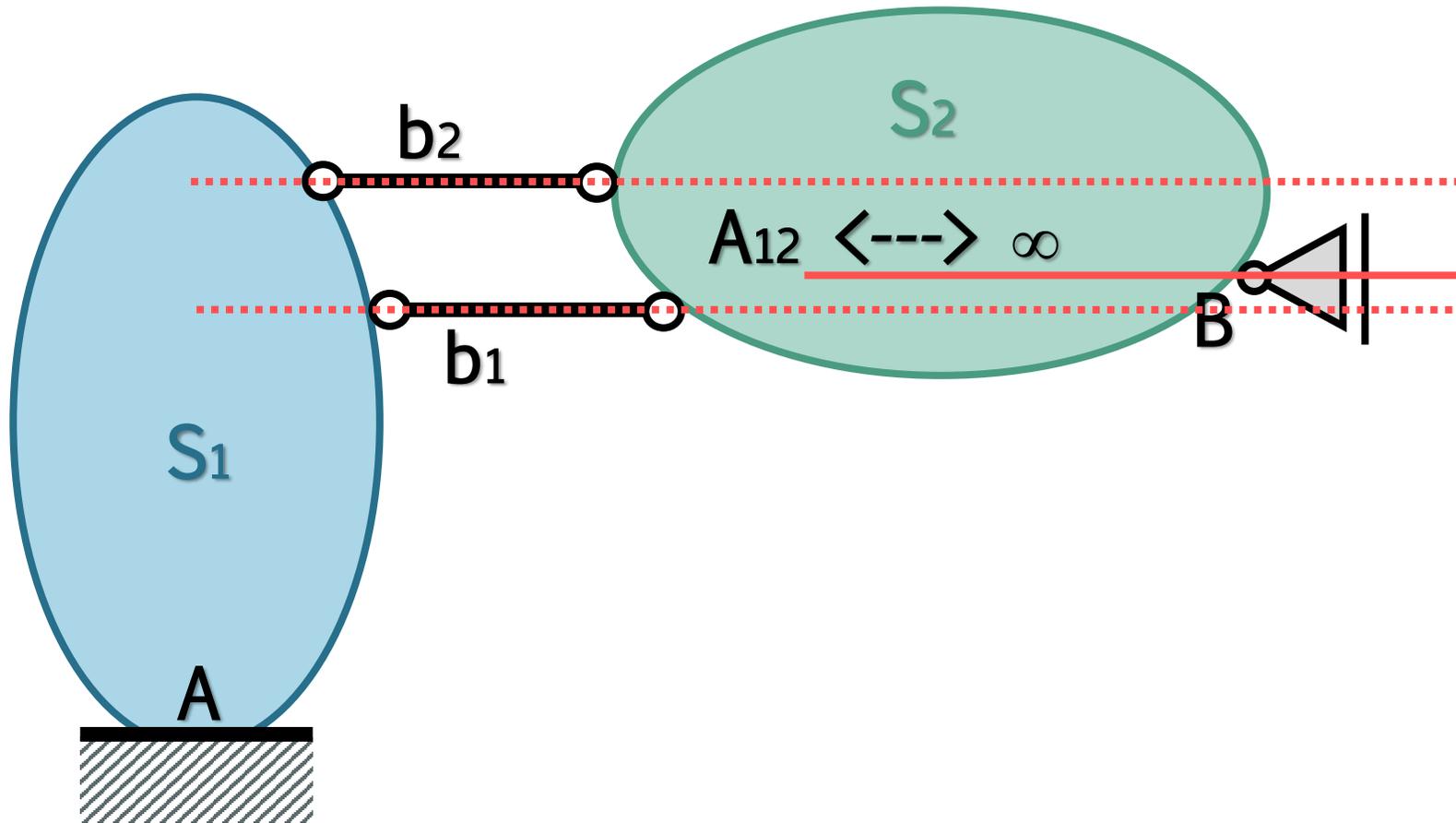
$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$\sum M^A = 0$$

$$\sum \text{Proy}_{S_2}^{n-n} = 0$$

$$\circ \quad \sum \text{Proy}_{S_1}^{n-n} = 0$$

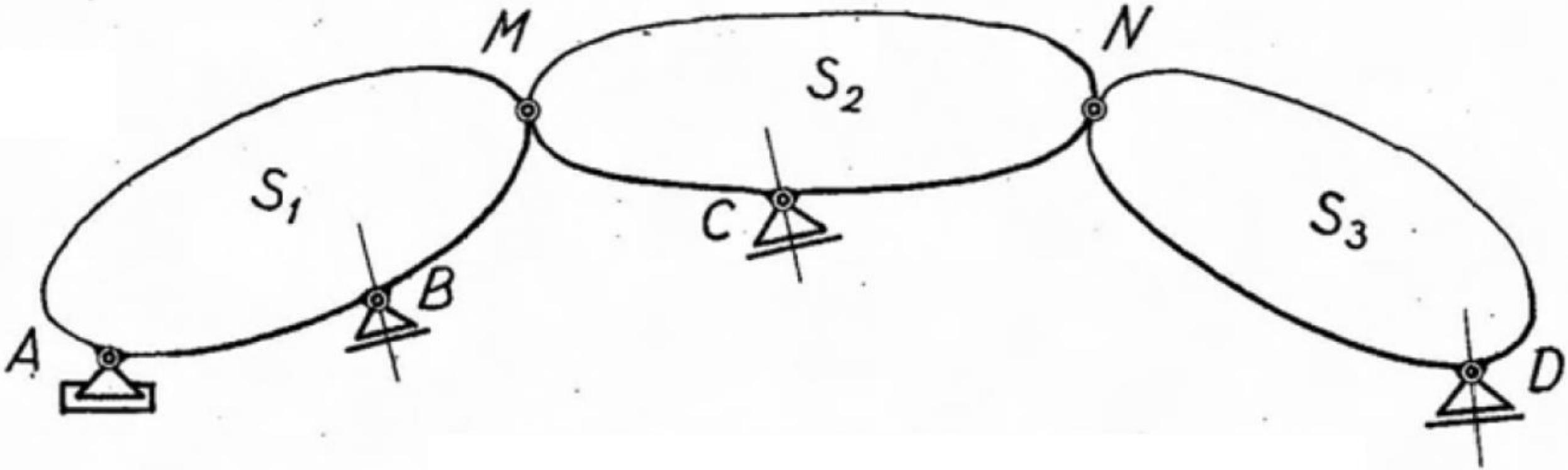


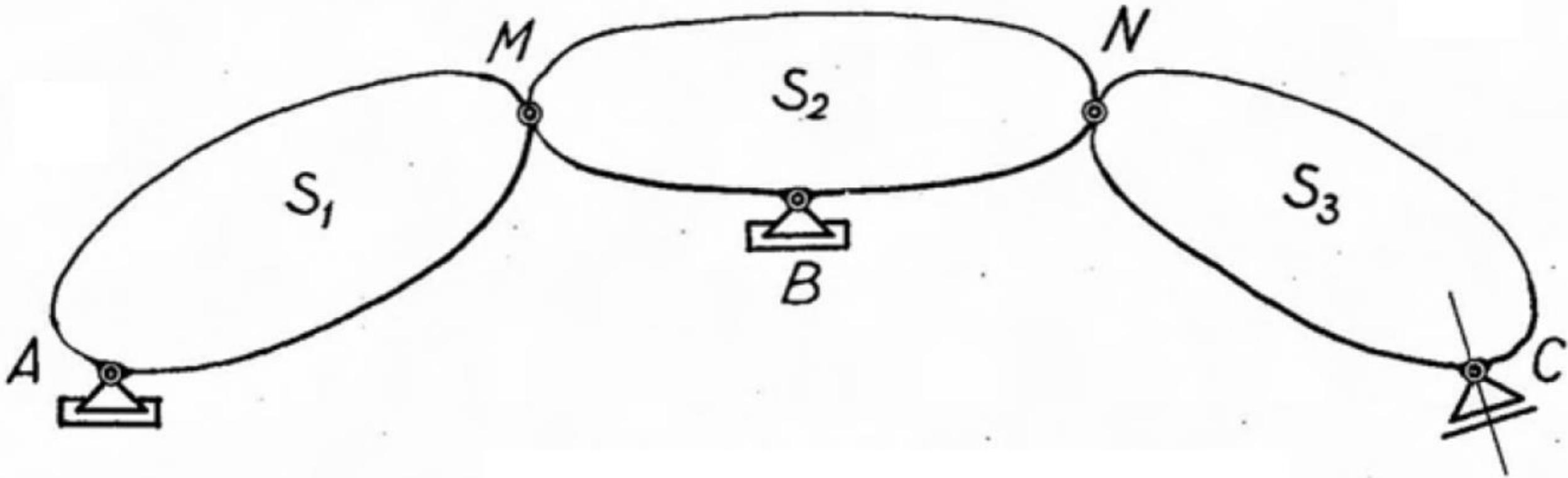
Qué
pasaría
en este
caso?

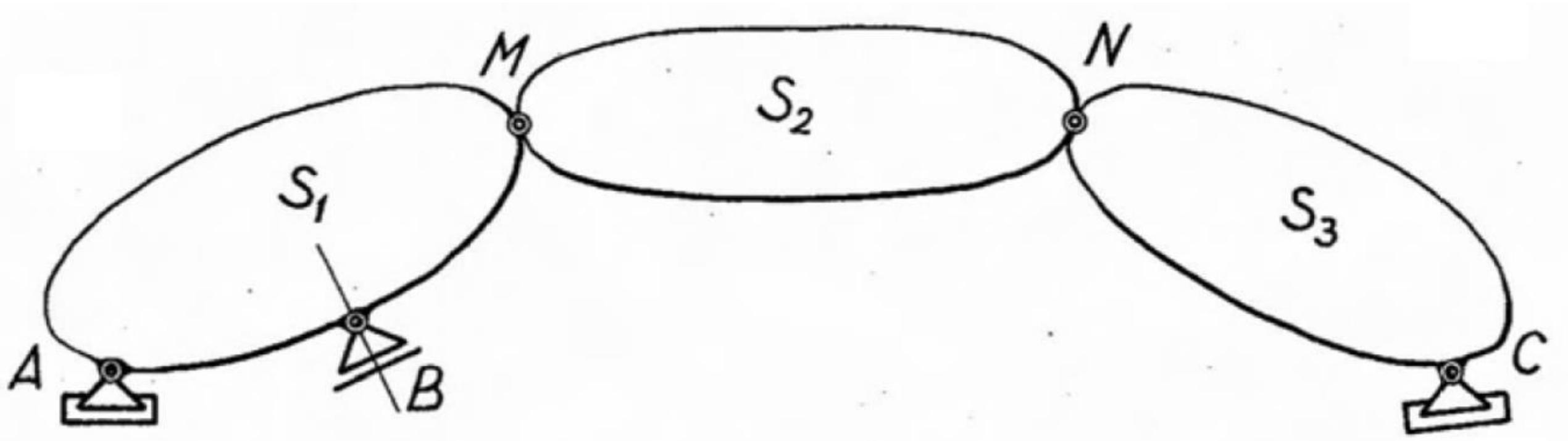
Resumen/Guía para Análisis Cinemático

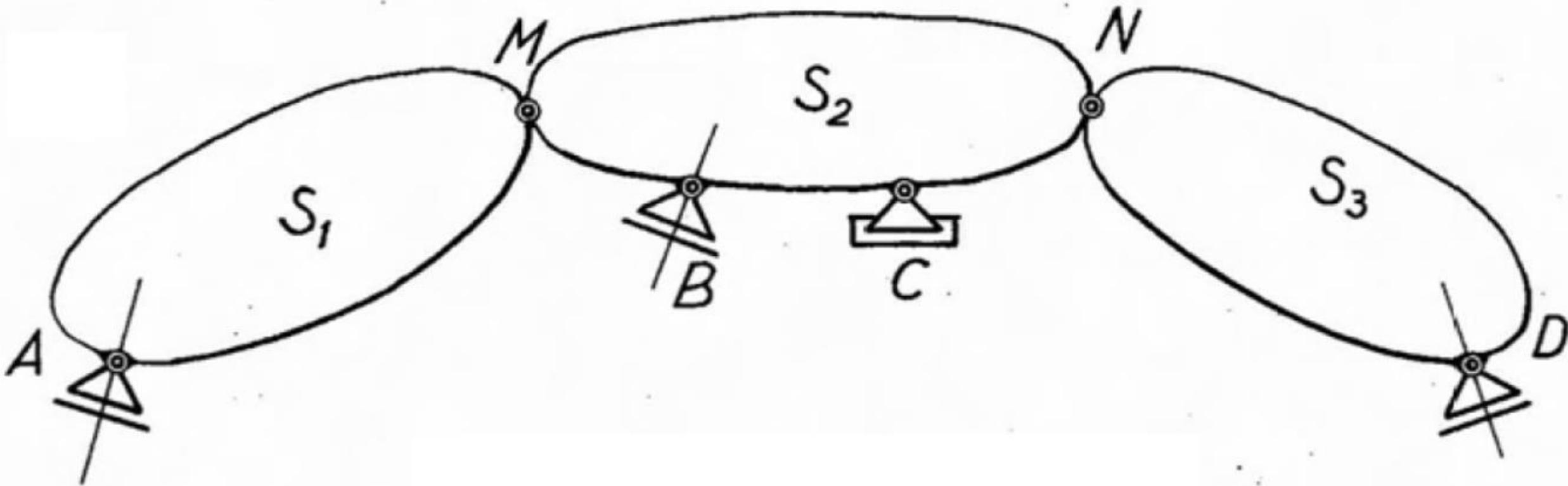
- Buscar **Cuerpos Fijos** (chapa con un empotramiento o chapa con un apoyo fijo y uno móvil cuya dirección no pase por el fijo).
- Buscar **Puntos Fijos** (apoyo fijo o punto donde se cortan las direcciones de 2 móviles)
- Unir **Puntos Fijos** a **Articulaciones Relativas** para ver qué restricción le hace una chapa a la otra. (Un cuerpo fijo le dará un punto fijo a la chapa vinculada. Un punto fijo le dará un punto móvil a la chapa adyacente.)

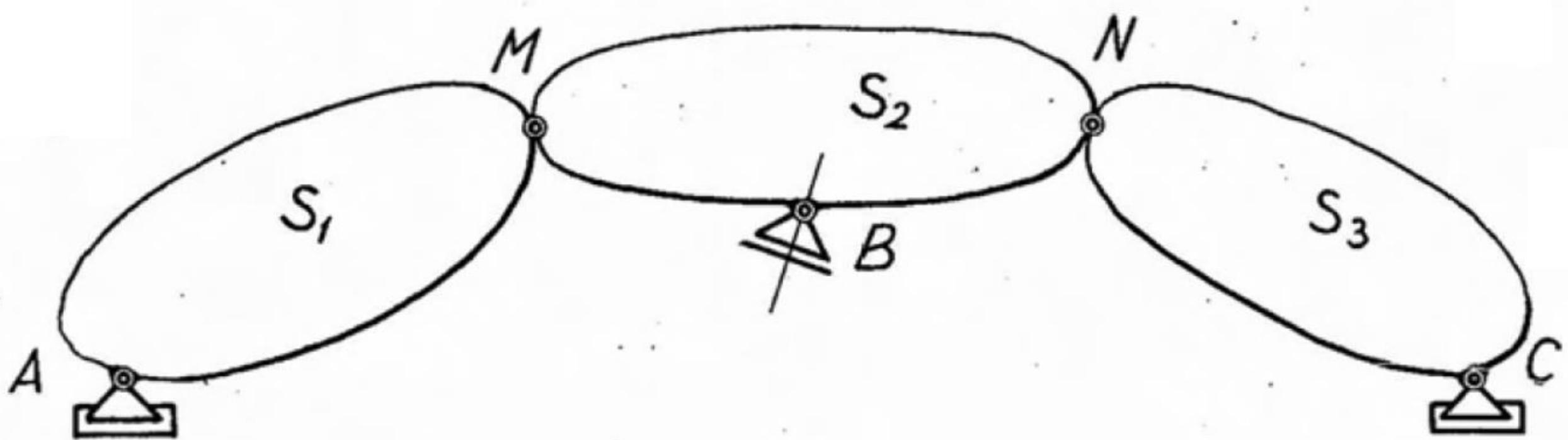




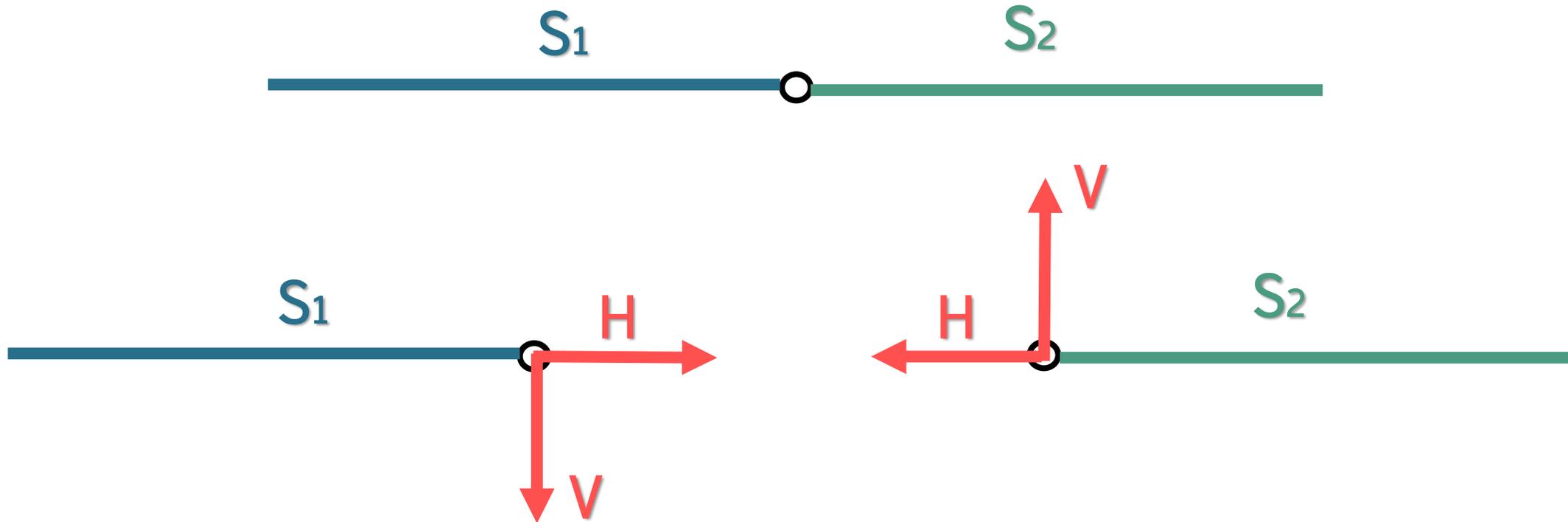




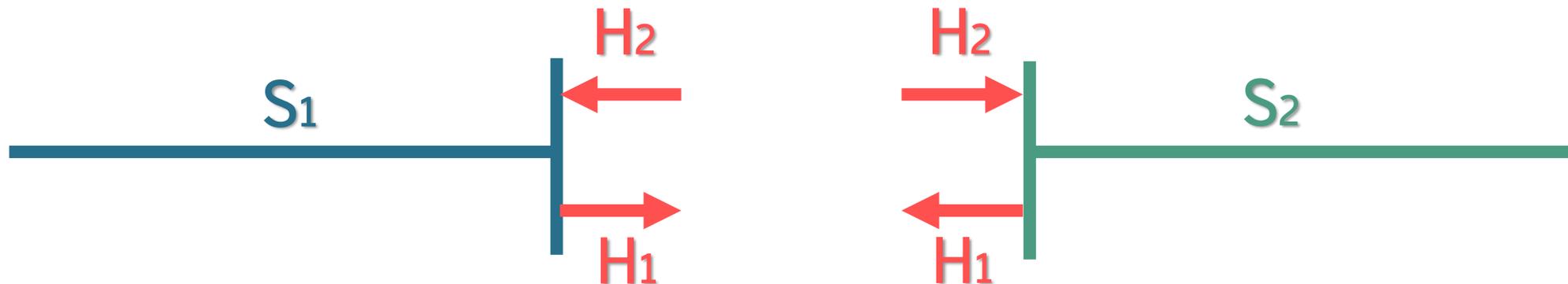
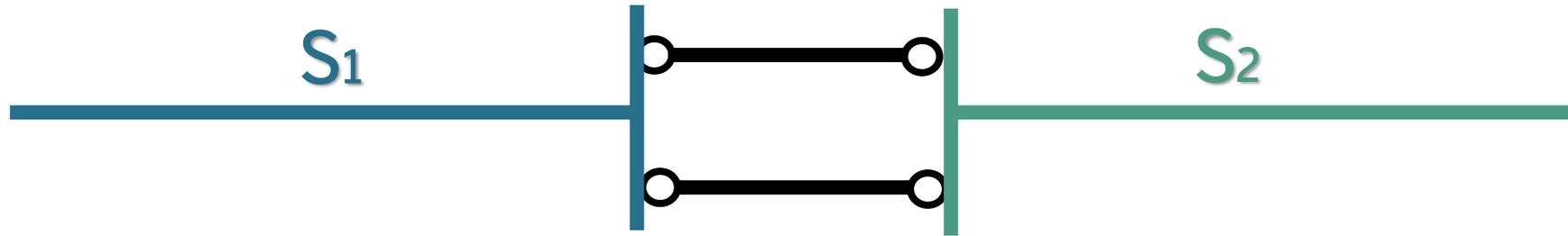




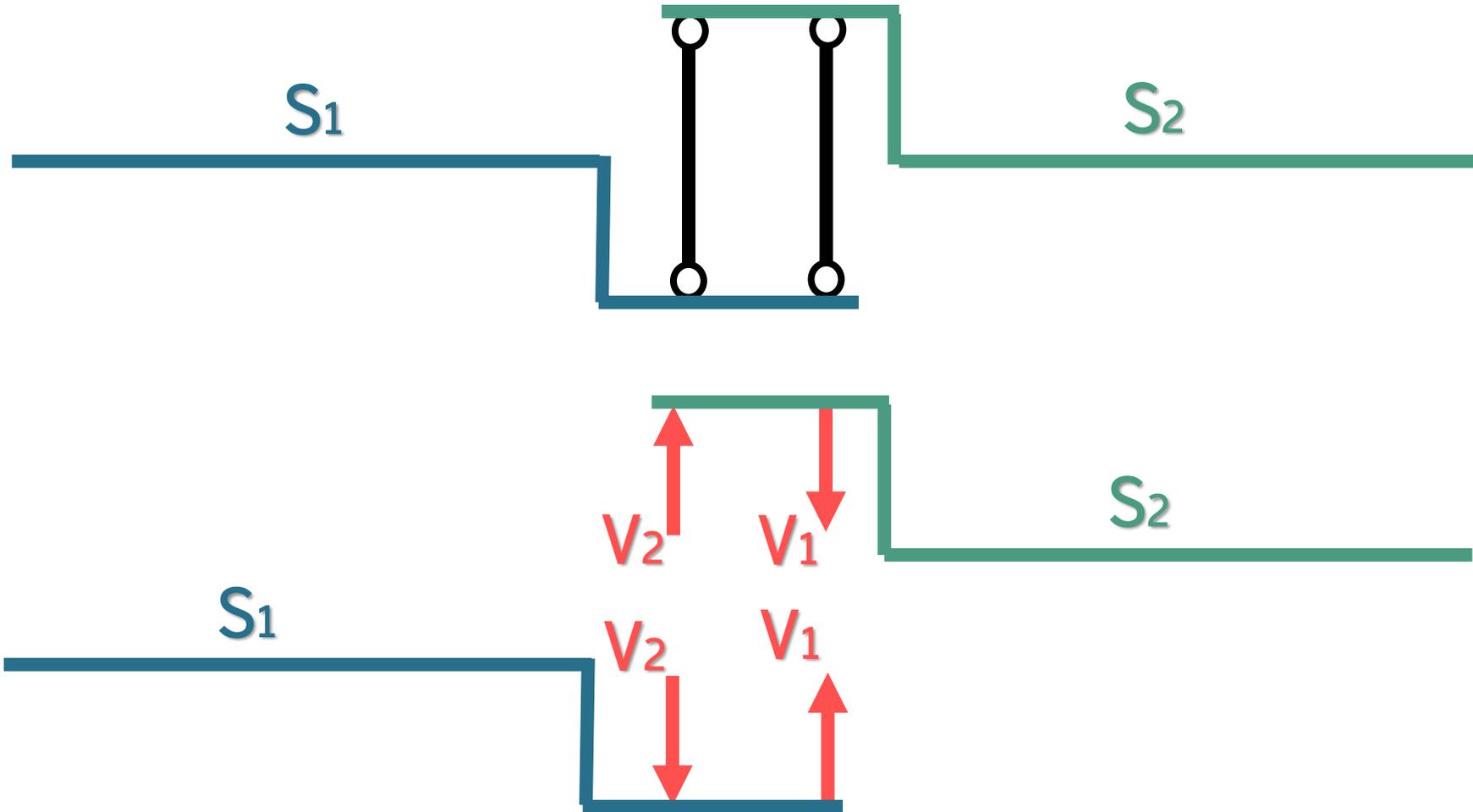
➤ ¿Qué esfuerzos no pasa esta articulación relativa?

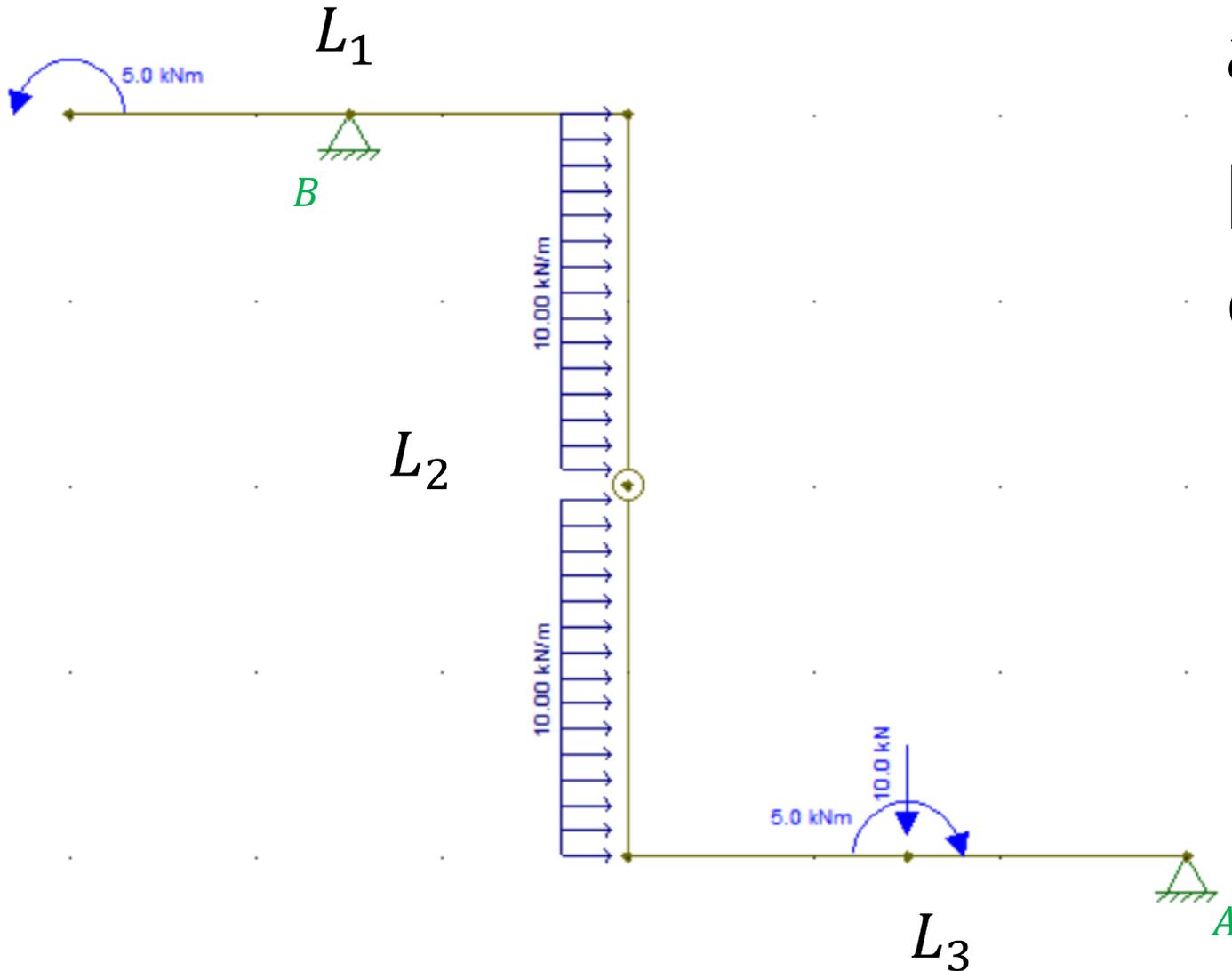


➤ ¿Qué esfuerzos no pasa esta articulación relativa?



➤ ¿Qué esfuerzos no pasa esta articulación relativa?





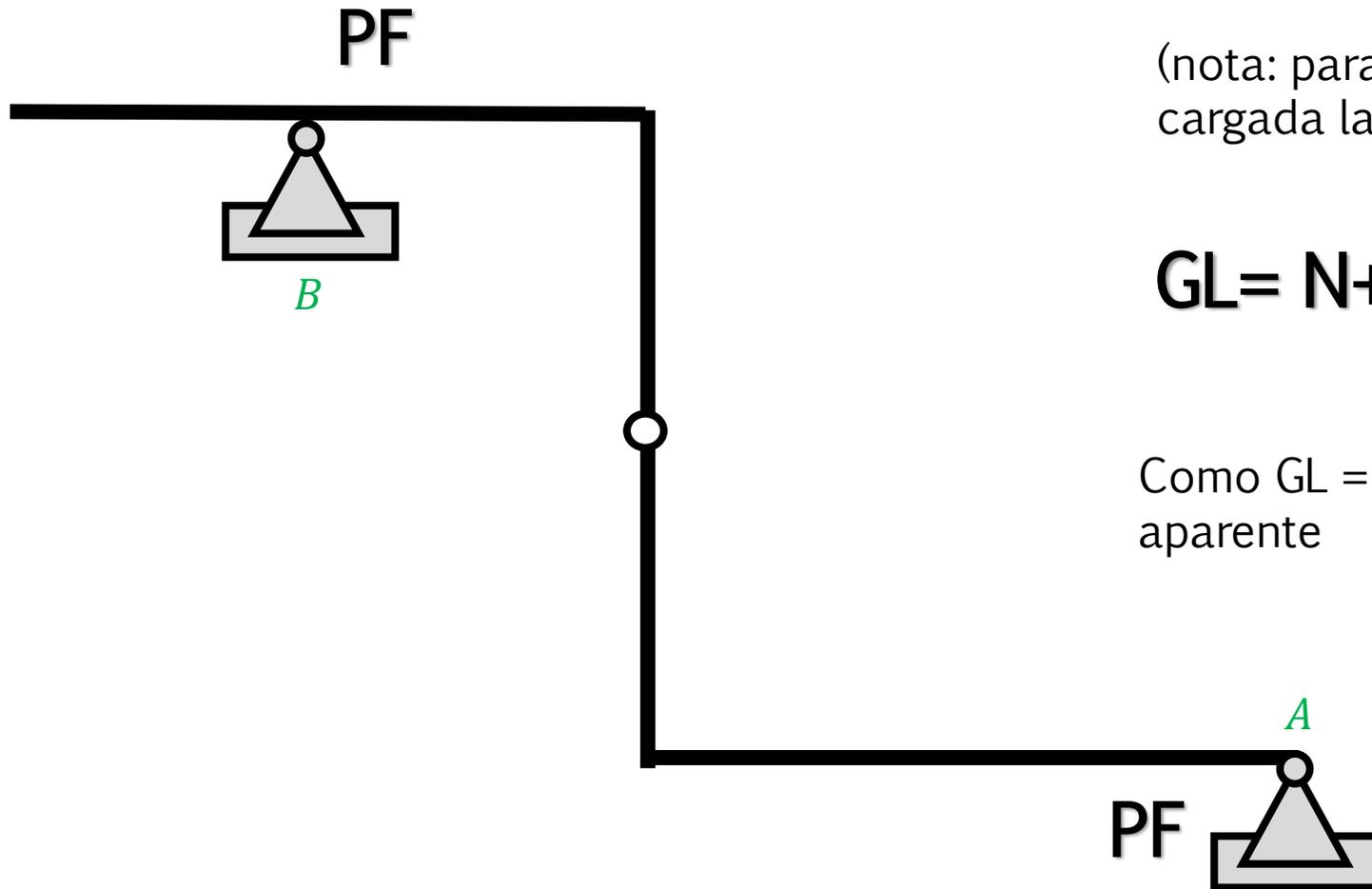
a) Análisis cinemático:

b) Hallar las Reacciones de Vínculo:

$$L_1 = 3m \quad L_2 = 4m \quad L_3 = 3m$$

$$F = 10 N \quad M = 5 Nm$$

Análisis Cinemático:



a)Análisis cinemático:

(nota: para este paso no me interesa como esta cargada la estructura)

$$GL = N + 2 = 4$$

$$CV = 2 + 2 = 4$$

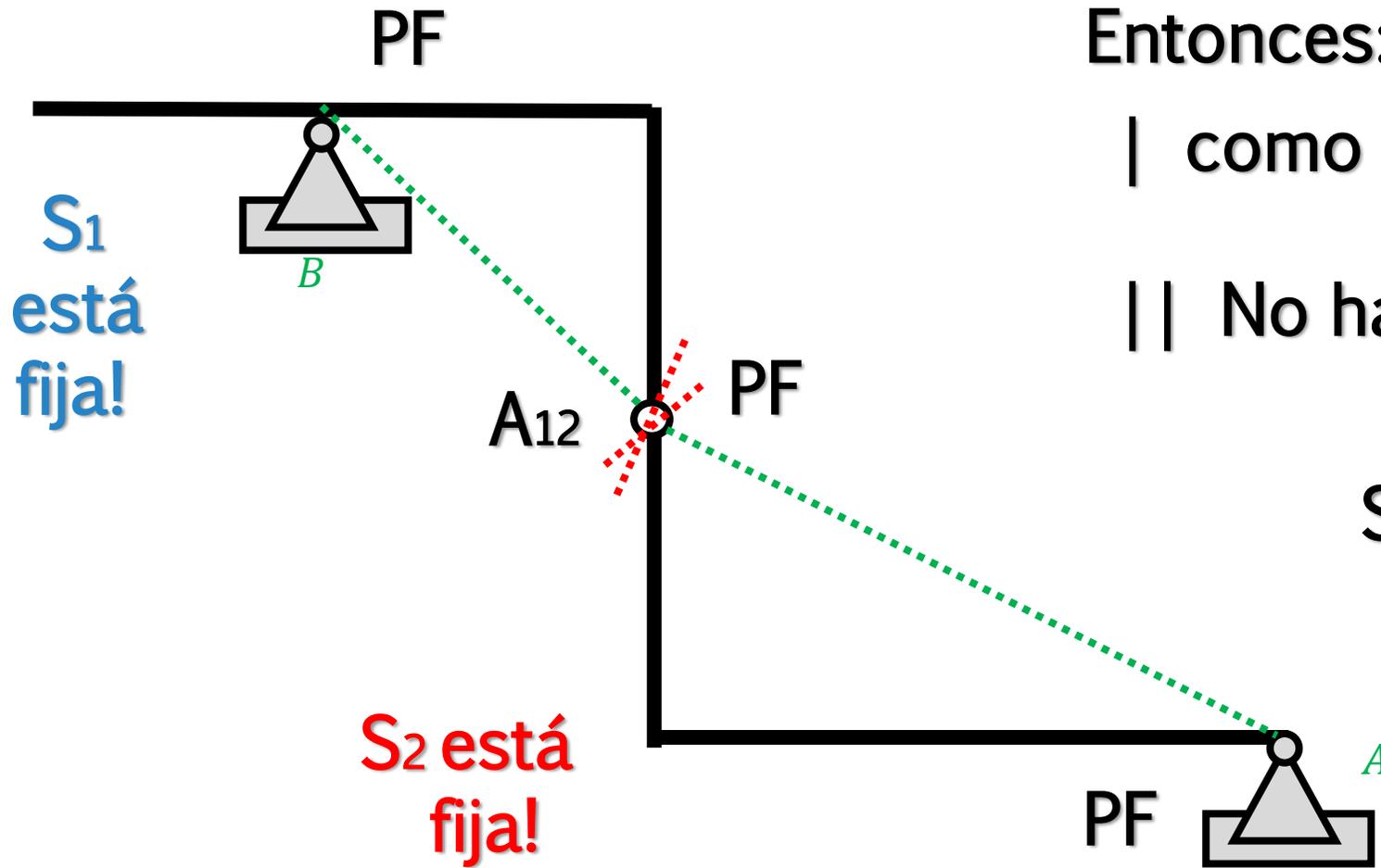
Como $GL = CV$, ahora chequeamos vinculación aparente

Chequeamos si hay vinculación aparente: ✓

Entonces:

| como $GL = CV$

|| No hay VA



**SISTEMA ISOESTATICO
INVARIANTE**

Equilibrio:

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$\sum M^A = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_1}^{A_{12}} = 0 \quad y/o \quad \sum M_{S_2}^{A_{12}} = 0$$



$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$-H_A + H_B + (q \times 4) = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$V_A - V_B - F = 0$$

$$\sum M^A = 0$$

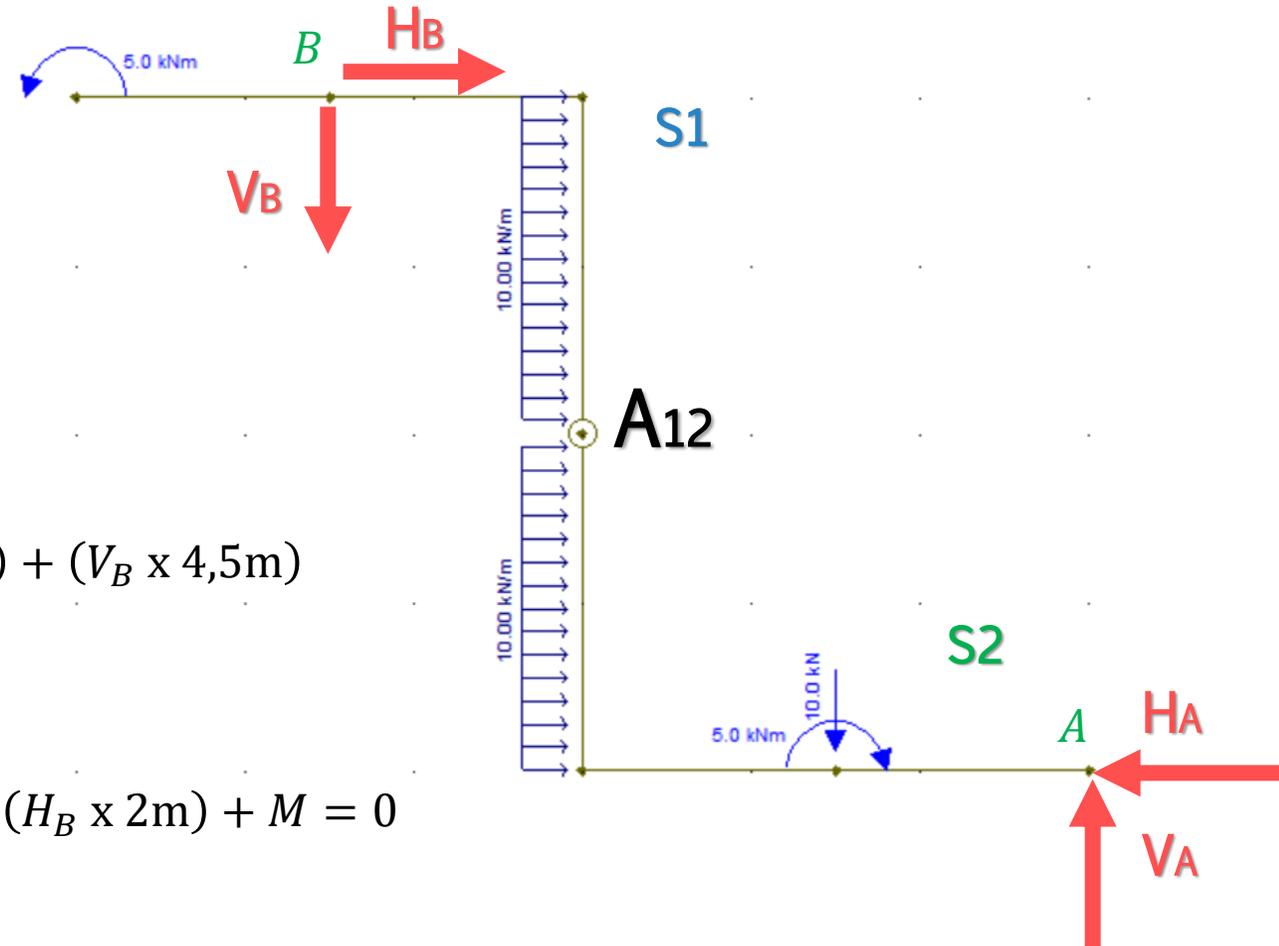
$$-M + M + (f \times 1,5m) - (q \times 4m \times 2m) + (V_B \times 4,5m) - (H_B \times 4m) = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_1}^{A_{12}} = 0$$

$$-(q \times 2m \times 1m) + (V_B \times 1,5m) - (H_B \times 2m) + M = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_2}^{A_{12}} = 0$$

$$+(q \times 2m \times 1m) - (f \times 1,5m) - M - (H_A \times 2m) + (V_A \times 3m) = 0$$



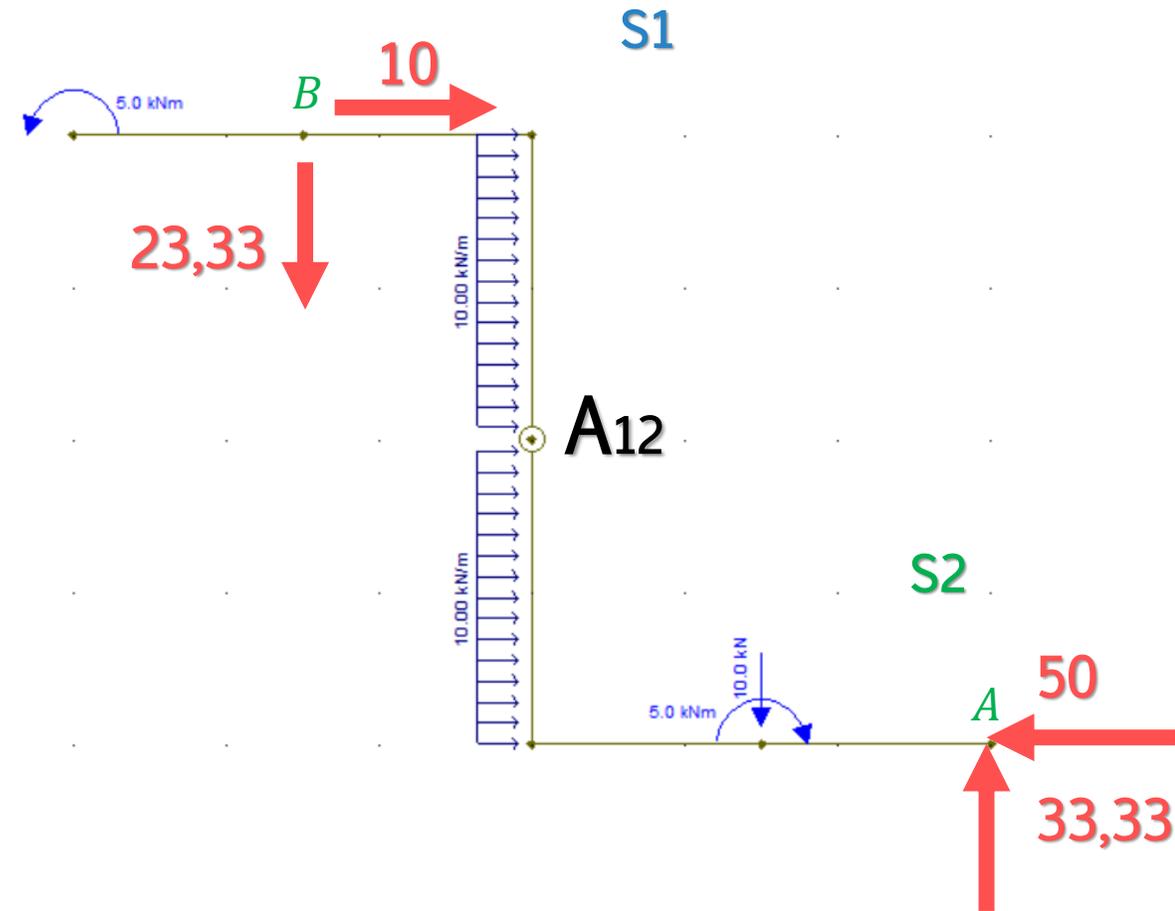
RESULTADOS:

$$H_A = 50$$

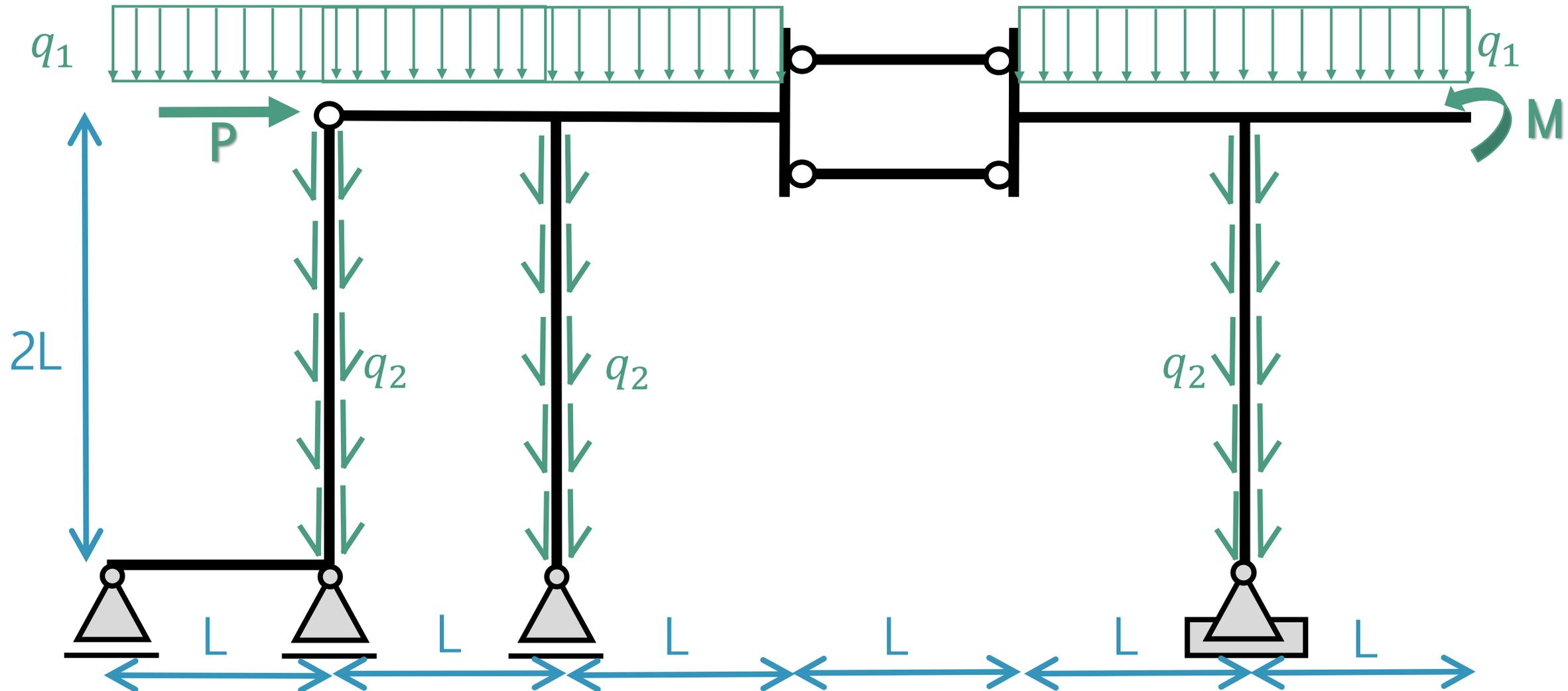
$$V_A = 33,33$$

$$H_B = 10$$

$$V_B = 23,33$$



Hallar las Reacciones de Vínculo:



Análisis Cinemático:

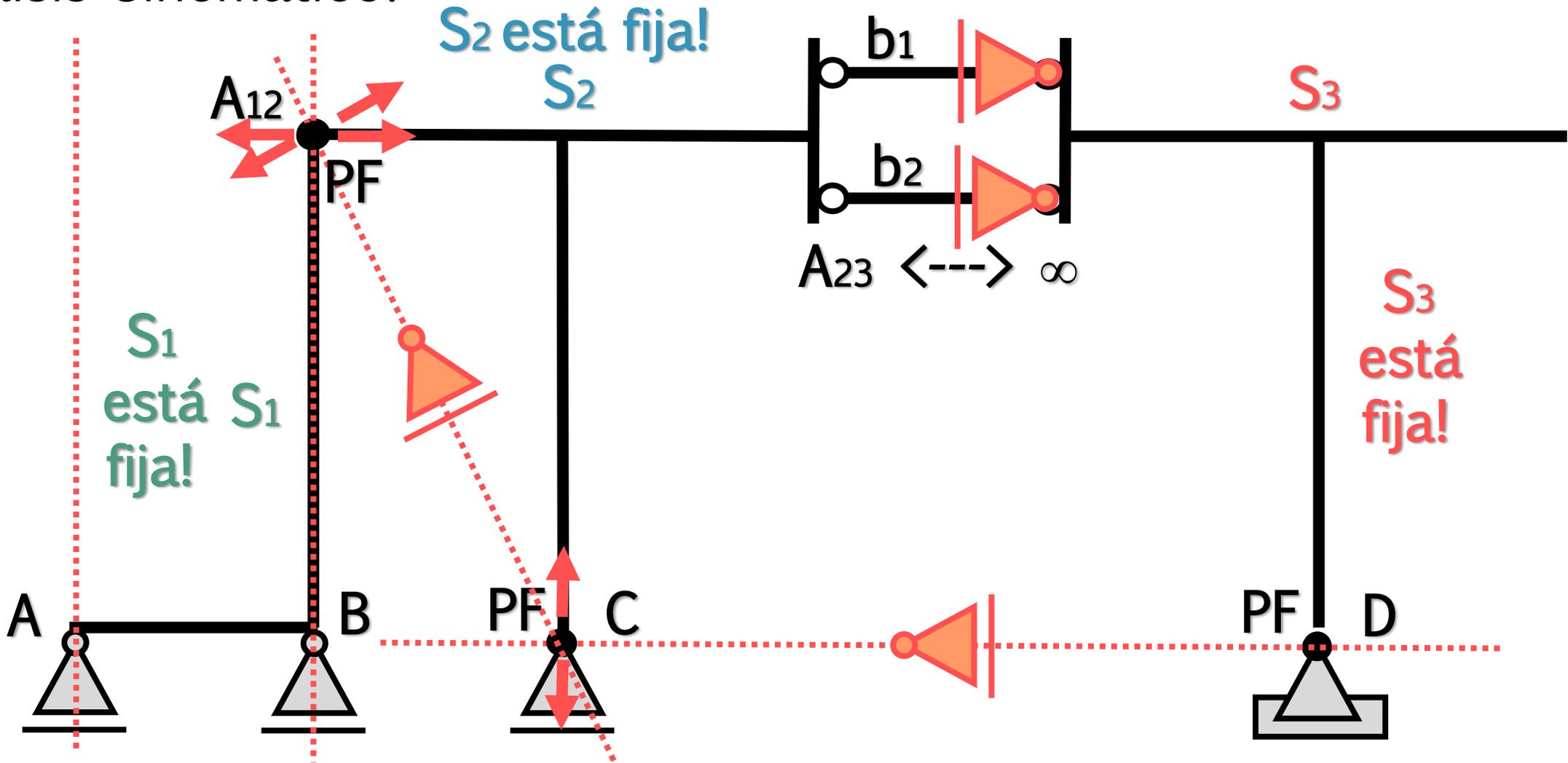
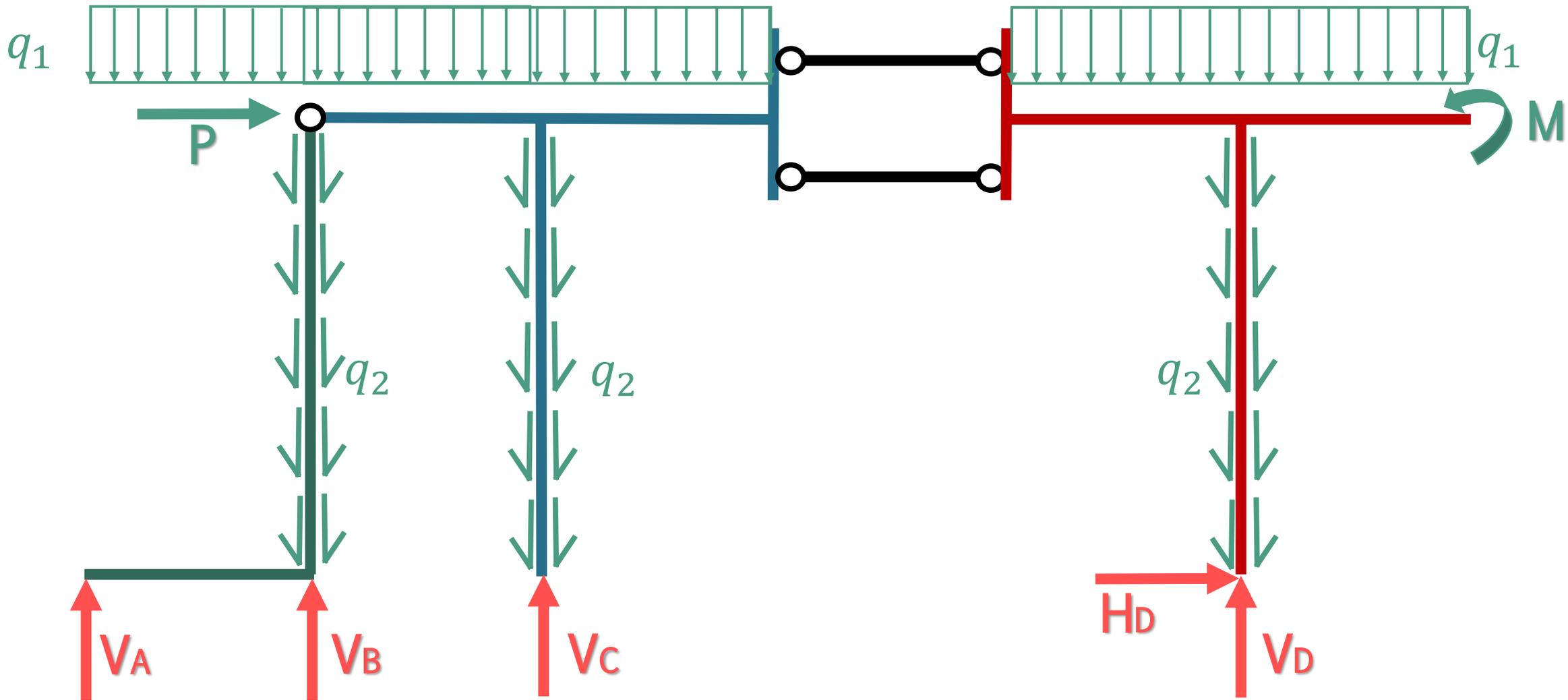


Diagrama de Cuerpo Libre:



Equilibrio:

$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$\sum M^D = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_1}^{A_{12}} = 0 \quad \circ \quad \sum M_{S_2, S_3}^{A_{12}} = 0$$

$$\sum \text{Proy}_{S_3}^{b-b} = 0 \quad \circ \quad \sum \text{Proy}_{S_1, S_2}^{b-b} = 0$$



$$\sum F_x = 0$$

$$H_D + P = 0$$

$$\sum M_{S_1}^{A_{12}} = 0$$

$$-V_A \cdot L + q_1 L \cdot \frac{L}{2} = 0$$

$$\sum \text{Proy}_{S_3}^{b-b} = 0$$

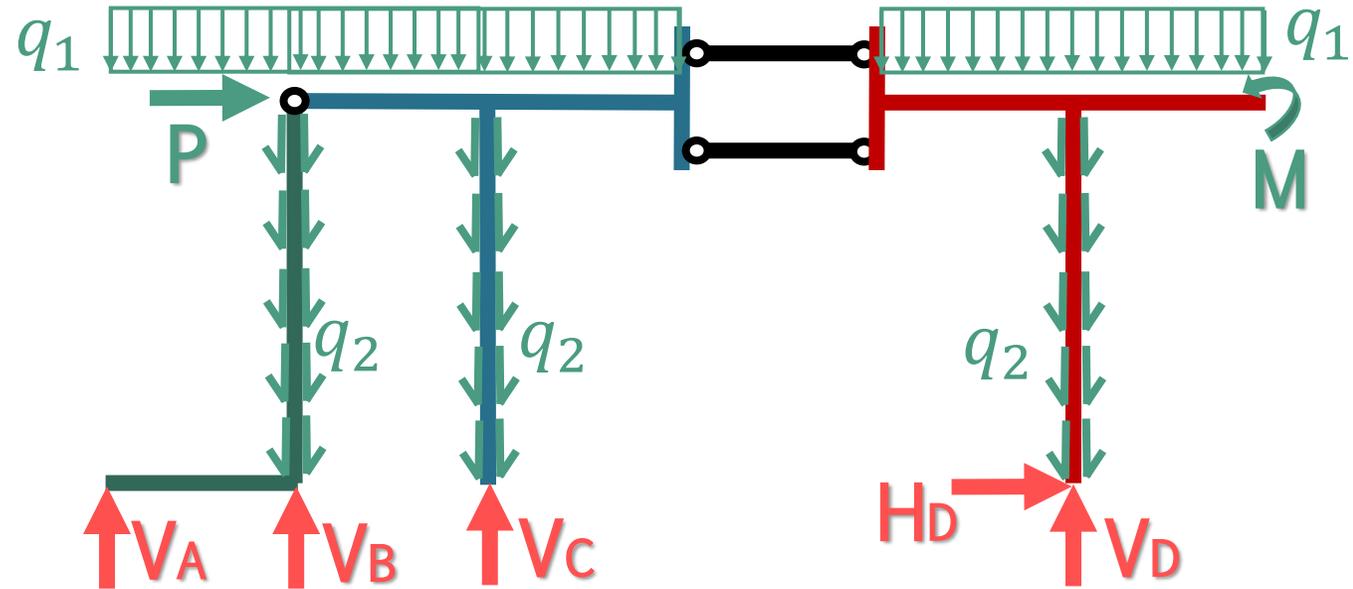
$$V_D - q_2 \cdot 2L - q_1 \cdot 2L = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0$$

$$V_A + V_B + V_C + V_D - q_1 \cdot 5L - q_2 \cdot 2L \cdot 3 = 0$$

$$\sum M^D = 0$$

$$-5L \cdot V_A - 4L \cdot V_B - 3L \cdot V_C - 2L \cdot P + 4L \cdot 2L \cdot q_2 + 3L \cdot 2L \cdot q_2 + 3,5L \cdot 3L \cdot q_1 + M = 0$$



PREGUNTAS?





GRACIAS POR SU ATENCIÓN!