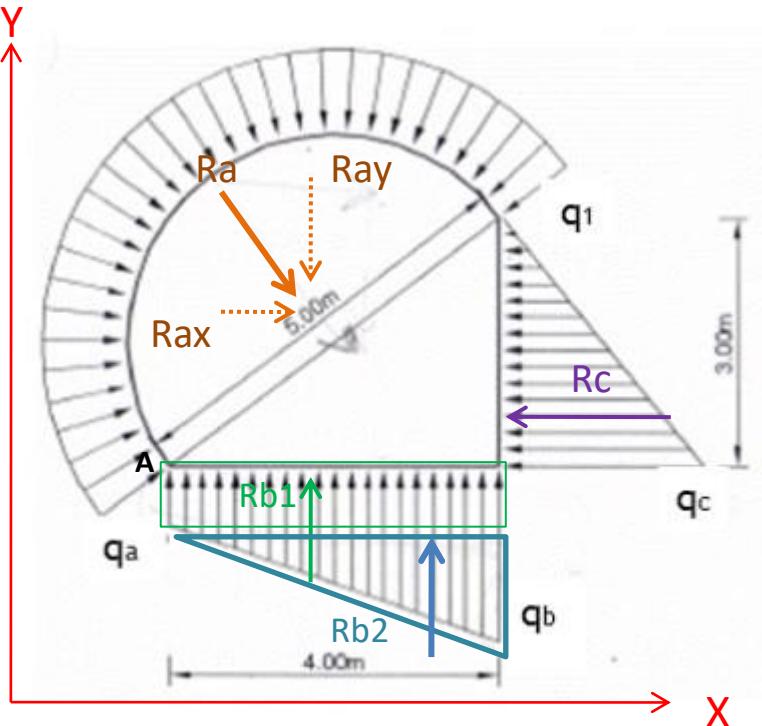


Hallar los valores de q_a , q_b y q_c para que la chapa de la figura se encuentre en equilibrio.

Datos: $q_1=15 \text{ kN/m}$.



Cálculos:

Ecuaciones de equilibrio

$$\sum F_x = 0 ; -R_c + R_{ax} = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 ; R_{b1} + R_{b2} - R_{ay} = 0$$

$$\sum M_a = 0 ; -R_a \cdot (2.5\text{m}) + R_c \cdot (1\text{m}) + R_{b2} \cdot (8/3 \text{ m}) + R_{b1} \cdot (2\text{m})$$

Sabiendo que:

$$> R_a = q_1 \cdot D = (15 \text{ KN}) \cdot (5\text{m}) = 75 \text{ KN}$$

$$> R_{ay} = q_1 \cdot D \cdot \cos \alpha = (15 \text{ KN/m}) \cdot (5\text{m}) \cdot (4/5) = 60 \text{ KN}$$

$$> R_{ax} = q_1 \cdot D \cdot \sin \alpha = (15 \text{ KN/m}) \cdot (5\text{m}) \cdot (3/5) = 45 \text{ KN}$$

$$> R_c = q_c \cdot (3\text{m}) \cdot (1/2)$$

$$> R_{b2} = (q_b - q_a) \cdot (4\text{m}) \cdot (1/2) = (q_b - q_a) \cdot (2\text{m})$$

$$> R_{b1} = q_a \cdot (4\text{m})$$

Entonces:

$$\sum F_x = 0 ; - (q_c \cdot (3/2 \text{ m})) + (45 \text{ KN}) = 0$$

$$\sum F_y = 0 ; (q_a \cdot 4\text{m}) + ((q_b - q_a) \cdot 2\text{m}) - (60 \text{ KN}) = 0$$

$$\sum M_a = 0 ; - (75 \text{ KN}) \cdot (2.5\text{m}) + (q_c \cdot (3/2 \text{ m})) \cdot (1\text{m}) + ((q_b - q_a) \cdot 2\text{m}) \cdot (8/3 \text{ m}) + (q_a \cdot 4\text{m}) \cdot (2\text{m}) = 0$$

Respuesta:

$$q_c = 30 \text{ KN/m} , \quad q_a = 6,563 \text{ KN/M} , \quad q_b = 23,438 \text{ KN/m}$$